Show your working out in your book.
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I To hire a taxi it costs:
$£ 3$ for every journey plus $£ 1.50$ per kilometre travelled
a) Adam travels 5 km . How much does he pay?
b) Gabs gets a taxi from her house to the train station. She pays $£ 7.50$. How far does she travel?
c) Felix and Nick share the cost of a 10 km journey.

I How much do they each pay?


Two families go to the zoo.

The Burch family buy tickets for $\mathbf{2}$ adults and $\mathbf{2}$ children and pay £25.

The Jones family buys tickets for $\mathbf{1}$ adult and 2 children and pay £17.


How much does it cost for one child to visit the zoo?

a) Zac buys $\mathbf{2 0 0} \mathrm{g}$ of Cheddar and $\mathbf{2 0 0} \mathrm{g}$ of Swiss cheese. He pays with a $£ 5$ note.

How much change does he get?
b) How much Cheddar can you buy for $£ 1.80$ ?
c) Marcus spends $£ 4.86$ on cheese. He buys $\mathbf{4 5 0 g}$ of

Swiss cheese. How much Cheddar does he buy?
60 p per 100g

Show your working out in your book.


I To hire a taxi it costs:
$£ 3$ for every journey plus $£ 1.70$ per kilometre travelled
a) Adam travels 9 km . How much does he pay?

I b) Gabs gets a taxi from her house to the train station.
I She pays with a $£ 10$ note and gets $£ 1.90$ change. How far does she travel?
c) Felix, Nick and Eve share a taxi and split the cost


Two families go to the zoo.

The Burch family buy tickets for $\mathbf{2}$ adults and $\mathbf{2}$ children and pay $£ 23.40$

The Jones family buys tickets for 1 adult and $\mathbf{3}$ children and pay £20.70


How much does it cost for one child to visit the zoo?

a) Marcus spends $£ \mathbf{3 . 1 5}$ on cheese. He buys $\mathbf{2 2 5 g}$ of Swiss cheese. How much Cheddar does he buy?
b) Evie buys an equal weight of both cheeses. She spends $£ 3.96$. How much of each cheese does she buy?
c) Sophia spends the same amount of money on both cheeses. She spends a total of $£ 3.60$.

How much more Swiss cheese does she buy than Cheddar?

60 p per 100 g

Useful interactive games to teach the skills needed for solving 2 step addition and subtraction problems:


## http://mathsframe.co.uk/en/resources/resource/22/column addition

Practise column addition. Lots of choice over level. Scaffolds the process, so is a good starting point before moving on to independent written methods.

## Addition and Suhtraction

$\qquad$
Practise column subtraction. Lots of choice over level. Scaffolds the process, so is a good starting point before moving on to independent written methods.
http://mathsframe.co.uk/en/resources/category/9/ addition and subtraction

Lots of games to practise quick recall of addition facts and number bonds, which are vital skills for formal addition.

Answers:
1a) $£ 10.50$
b) 3 km
c) $£ 9$ 2) $£ 4.50$

3a) $£ 2.36$
b) 250 g
c) 300 g

Mastery with greater depth
1a) $£ 18.30$
b) 3 km
c) 9 km
2) If 2 adults and 2 children cost $£ 23.40$ then 1 adult and 1 child would be half that ( $£ 11.70$ ), 1 adult and 3 children is an additional $£ 9$, so a child costs $£ 4.50$. There are other ways of $\begin{array}{llll}\text { solving. } & 3 \mathrm{a}) 300 \mathrm{~g} & \text { b) } 300 \mathrm{~g} & \text { c) } 50 \mathrm{~g}\end{array}$

